

Name: _____ Period: _____ Date: _____

Chapter 9 Study Guide - Classical Greece

1. Which three men were Greek philosophers? (4.1) **Socrates, Plato, Aristotle**
2. _____ **Zeus** _____ (1.3) is the Ancient Greek king of the gods.
3. What Greek author wrote fables that teach moral lessons? _____ **Aesop** _____ (4.1)
4. During the Peloponnesian War, Sparta wanted to attack from _____ **land** _____ (2.1).
5. _____ **Pericles** _____ (1.1) introduced direct democracy in Athens.
6. What common Greek architectural feature does the Parthenon display? _____ **columns** _____ (4.2 – 4.3)
7. Herodotus, Thucydides, and Xenophon were all Ancient Greek _____ **historians** _____. (4.1)
8. Athens benefited from forming the _____ **Delian** _____ **League** _____ (1.2) by using the league money to build a powerful _____ **navy** _____ (1.2).
9. Alexander's, Macedonian Empire stretched from _____ **Europe** _____ to _____ **India** _____ (3.2) by 323BC.
10. Who accomplished Phillip II's military goals? _____ **Alexander the Great** _____ (3.1)
11. Sparta destroyed the Athenian fleet when Athens attacked _____ **Syracuse** _____ (2.2).
12. During the Peloponnesian War, Athens wanted to attack from the _____ **sea** _____ (2.1).
13. What empire did Phillip II of Macedonia want to conquer? _____ **Persia** _____ (3.1)
14. _____ **Diffusion** _____ (3.3) describes the geographic spread of Hellenistic Greek culture.
15. The _____ **Peloponnesian** _____ War was between Athens and _____ **Sparta** _____ (2.1)
16. During the Peloponnesian War what other disaster did Athens face other than attack from Sparta? _____ **plague** _____ (2.1)
17. _____ **Alexandria** _____ (3.3) became the center of Hellenistic Greece.
18. _____ **Socrates** _____ (4.1) was a Greek philosopher who was known for his question-and-answer teaching style.
19. _____ **Comedy** _____ and _____ **tragedy** _____ (4.2) plays were an art form performed in amphitheaters and were a center of Greek cultural life.

Know the following vocabulary words: philosophy, Hellenistic, direct democracy, representative democracy, phalanx, jury

Build an answer for the following essay question:

- 1) What aspects of Athenian democracy did the United States adopt?

- **Political power should rest with the people, citizenship should have rights and responsibilities, political equality (one citizen had one vote, allow the poor as well as the rich to participate, pay government officials, checks and balances, limited terms in office**

BONUS!! BONUS!! BONUS!! BONUS!! BONUS!!

Take your study guide home and have a family member study with you. When you are finished have them sign this ticket, cut it out, and turn it in for 5 BONUS points on your test this week!!